



PhotoSynLab - BioSmart

Martin F. Hohmann-Marriott
Norwegian University of Science and Technology
Trondheim, Norway



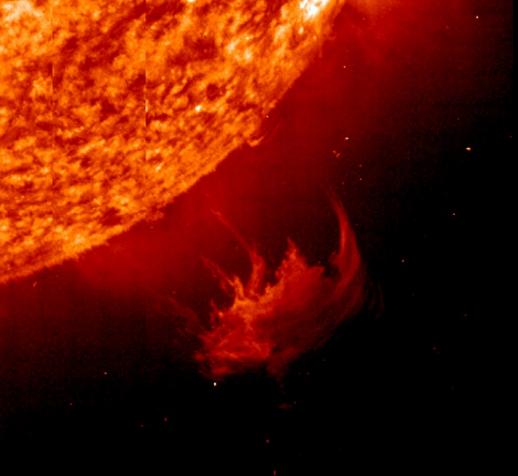
PhotoSynLab

Evolution of Bioenergetic Systems

- Bioenergetics
- Astrobiology

Bioenergy

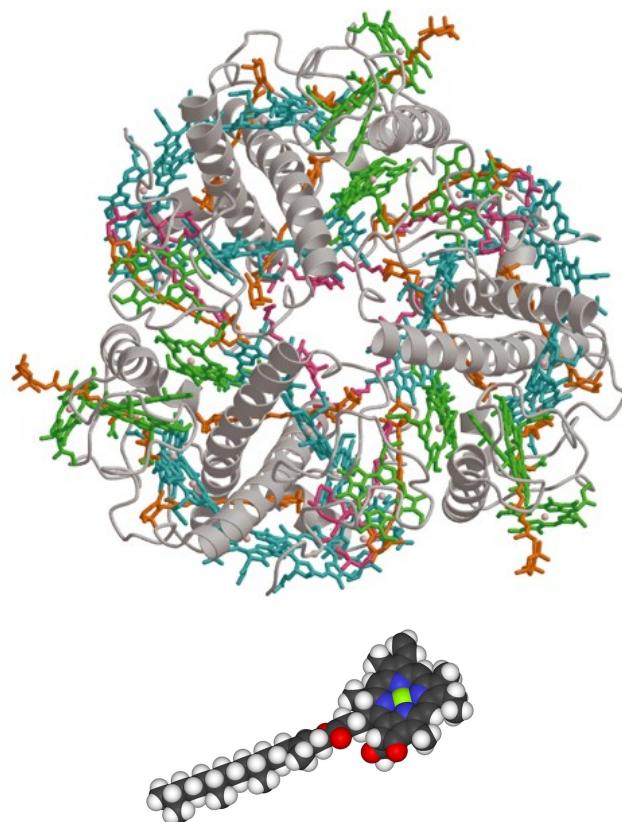
- Biological Solar Cell
- Biofuels



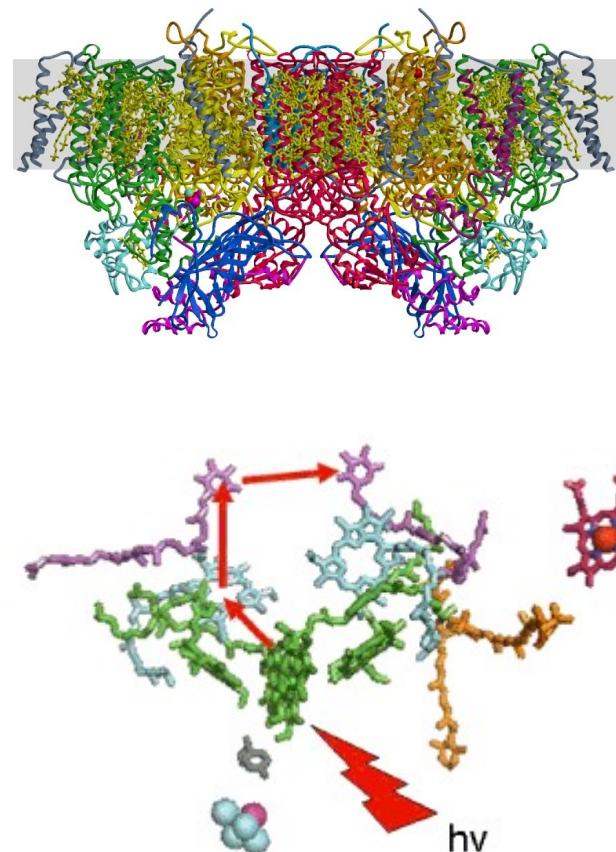
Sun energy output:
 383×10^{24} W (yotta Watts)

Steps in biological energy conversion

Excitation capture



Charge separation



Charge stabilization

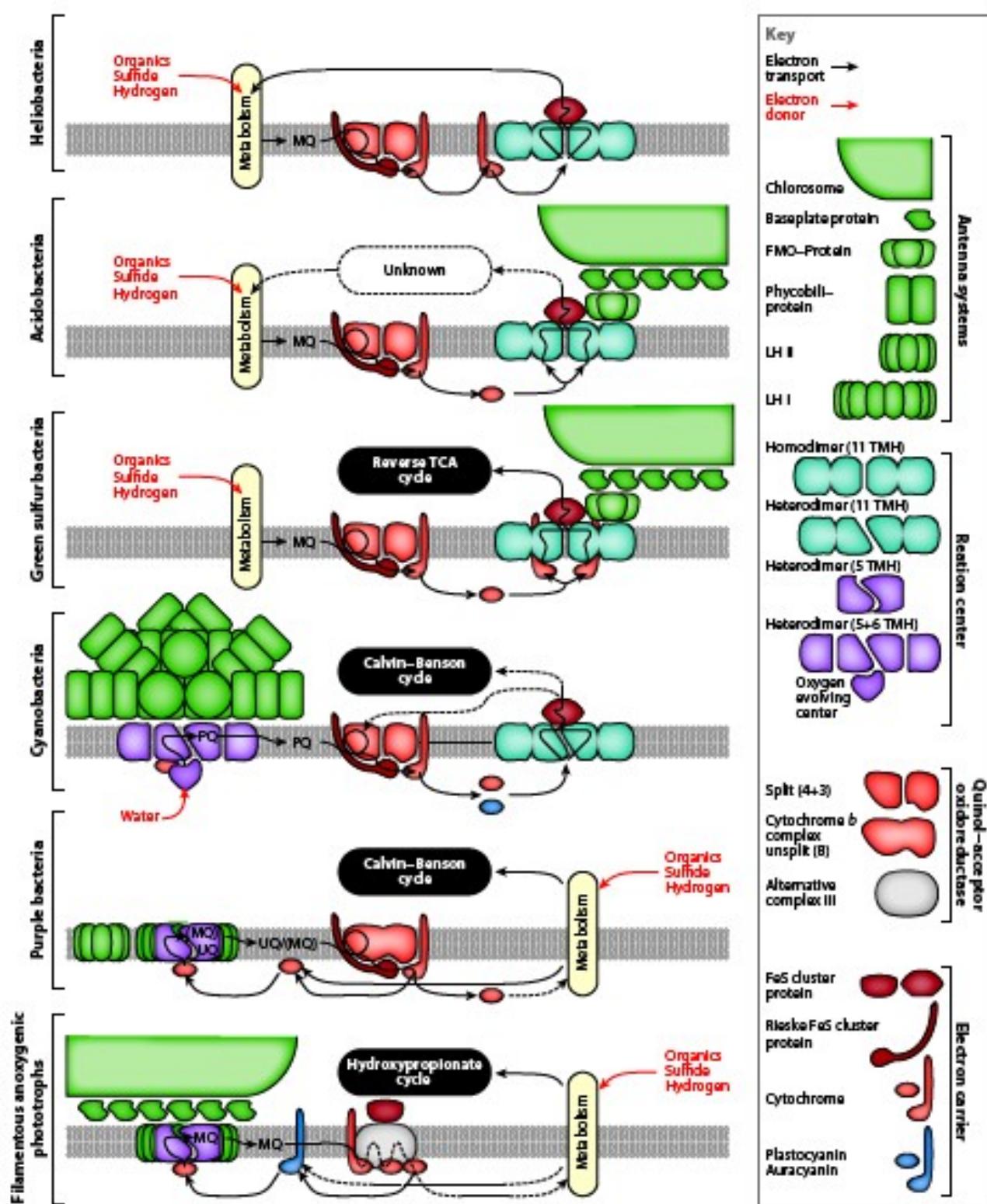


Ferreira K.N. et al. (2004) Science 303: 1831-1838 [PDB 1S5L]

Nelson, N. and Yocom, C.F. (2006) *Ann. Rev. Plant Biol* 57: 521-565

Van Pelt, R (2001) Forest Giants of North America, University of Washington Press

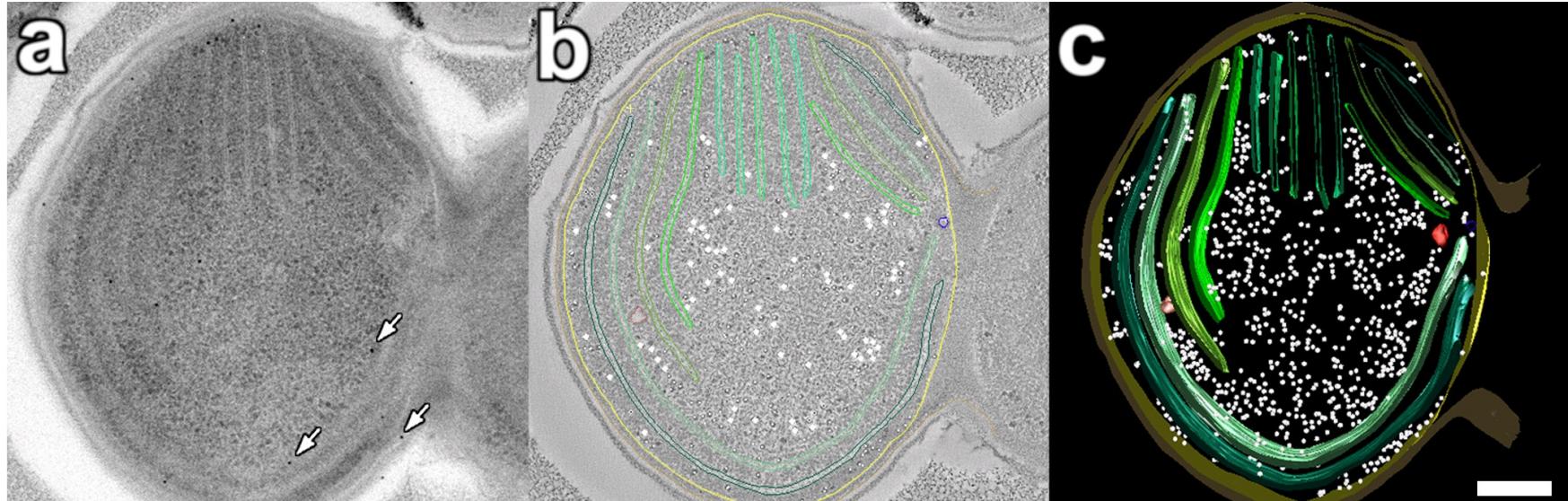
Photosynthetic Diversity



Hohmann-Marriott and Blankenship (2011)
Annu Rev Plant Biol

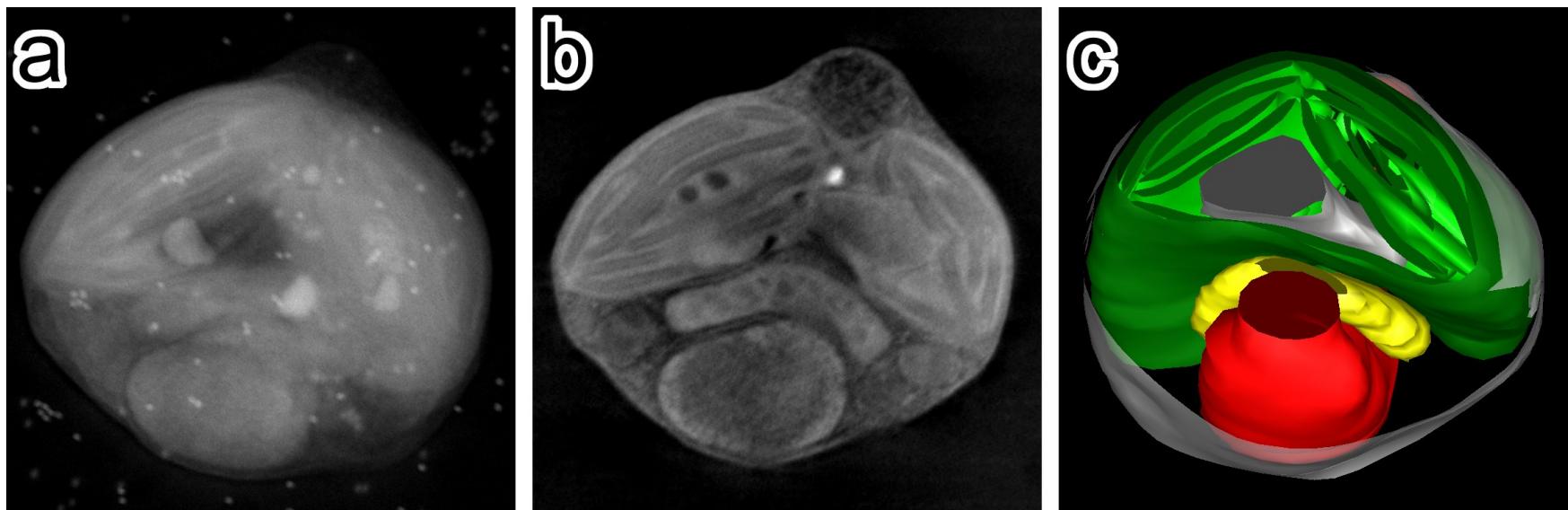
Oxygenic organisms

Cyanobacteria



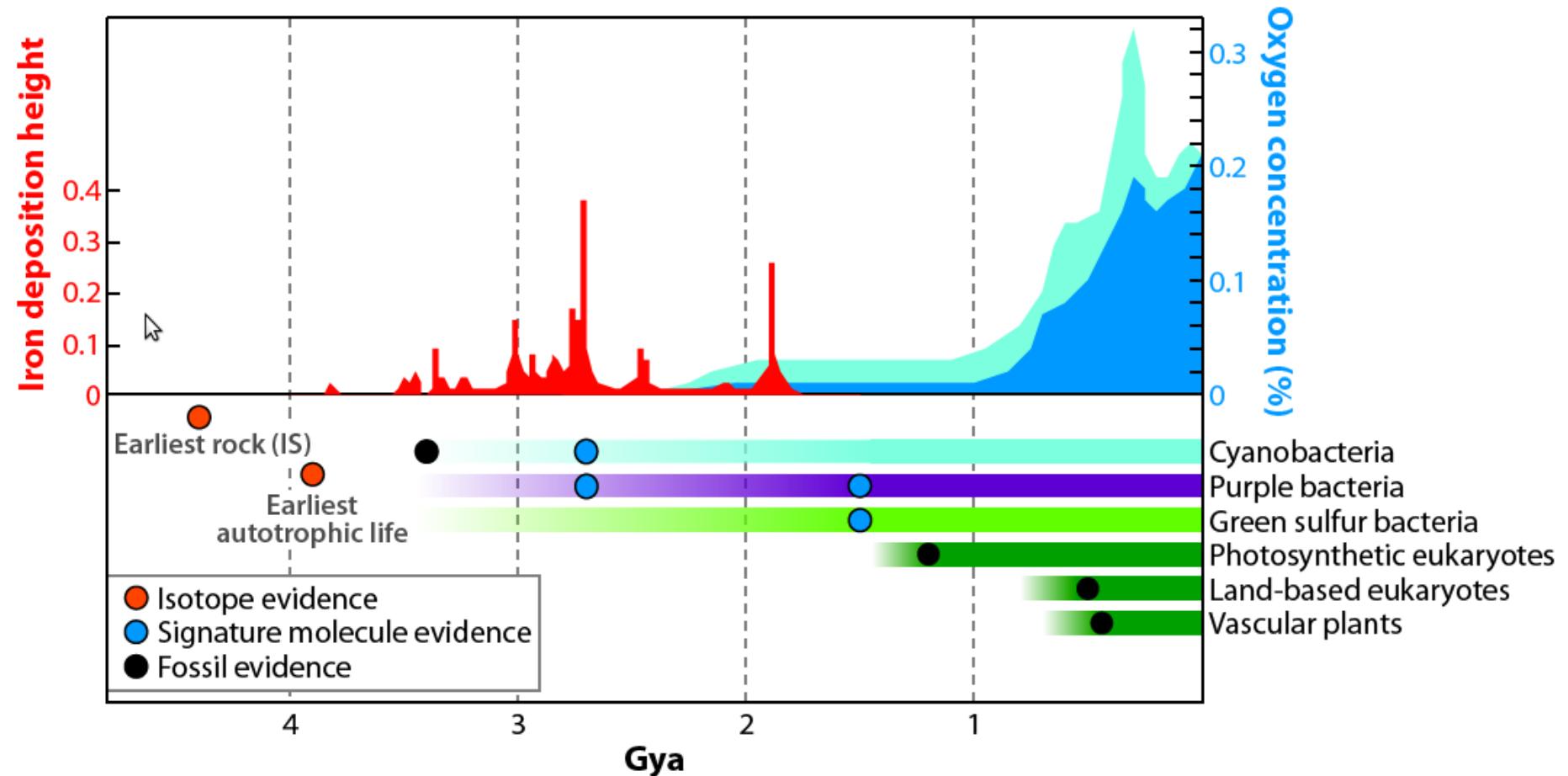
Hohmann-Marriott and Roberson (2009) Photosynth Res

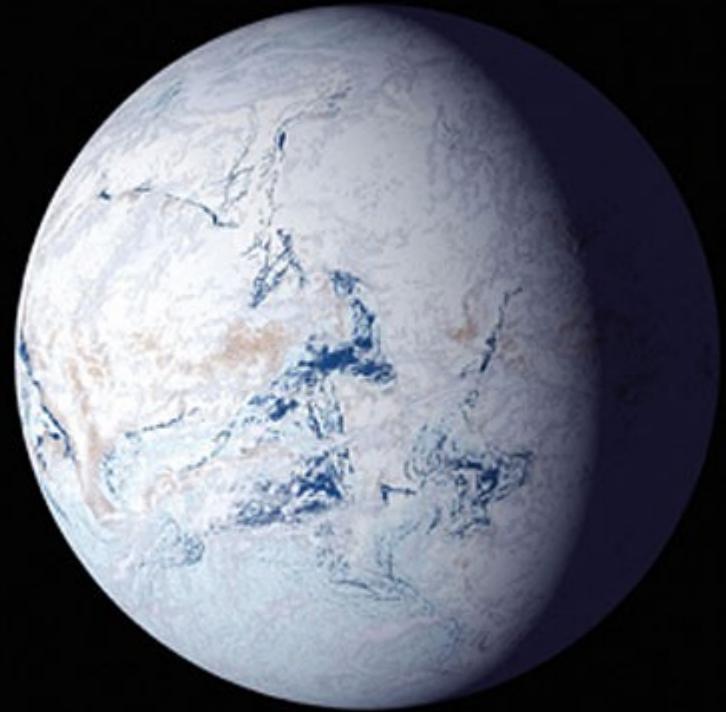
Plants



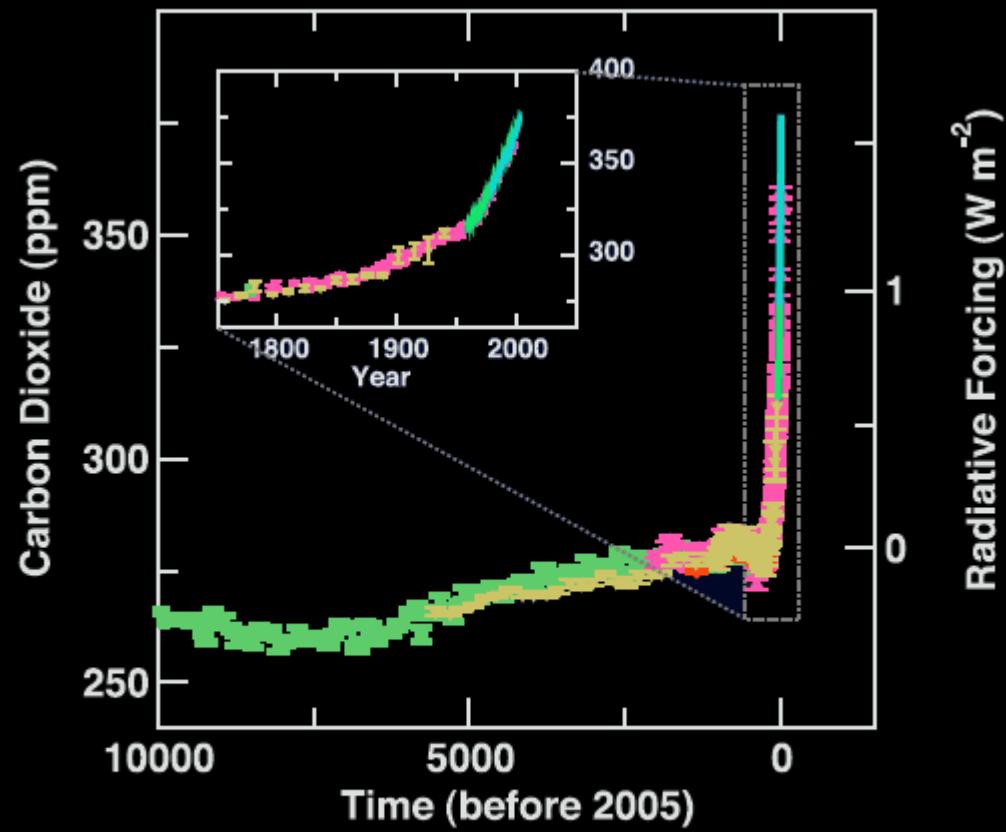
(Hohmann-Marriott & Sousa , unpublished)

Transforming our atmosphere

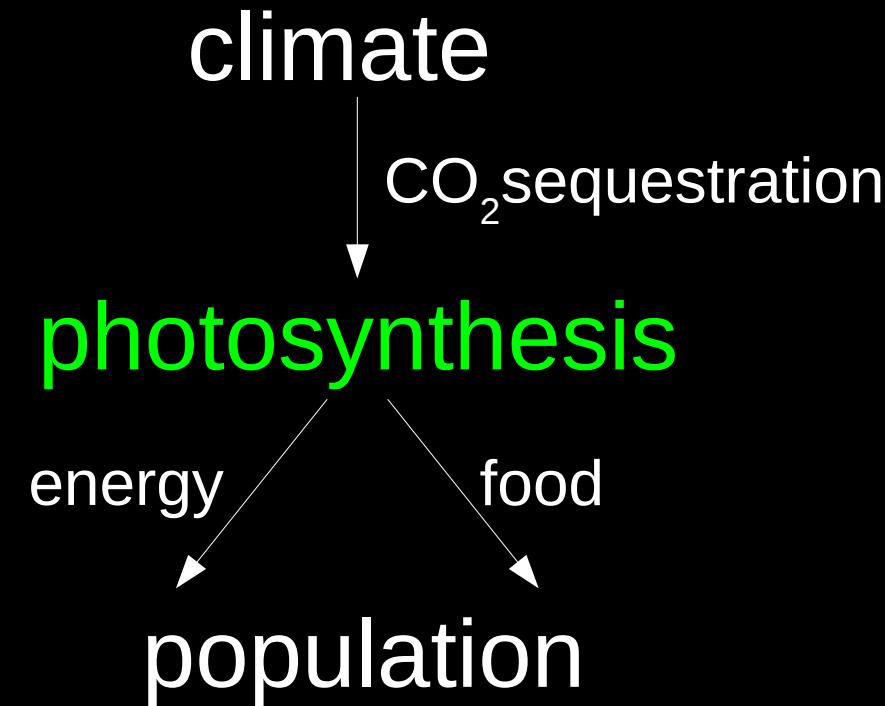




Atmospheric CO₂



Photosynthesis



Oil & Energy



Photosynthesis efficiency



Land area covered to produce rapeseed oil providing world energy demand [in black]

energy consumption / (person * year)	
(world average)	2000.00 L
energy per 100m x 100m of rapeseed / year	1000.00 L
total area needed for 7G people	
$2 \times 100\text{m} \times 100\text{m} \times 7 \times 10^9$	$140 \times 10^{12} \text{ m}^2$
total land mass of earth	$148 \times 10^{12} \text{ m}^2$

Efficiency pf photosynthesis

Efficiency of a leaf



100% sunlight

non-bio-available-photons-waste-47%

53% in 400-700nm range

30% of photons lost due to incomplete absorption

37% (absorbed photon energy)

24% lost due to wavelength mismatch degradation to 700nm energy level

28.2% (sunlight energy collected by chlorophyl) → 95% charge separation

32% efficient conversion of ATP and NADPH to glucose

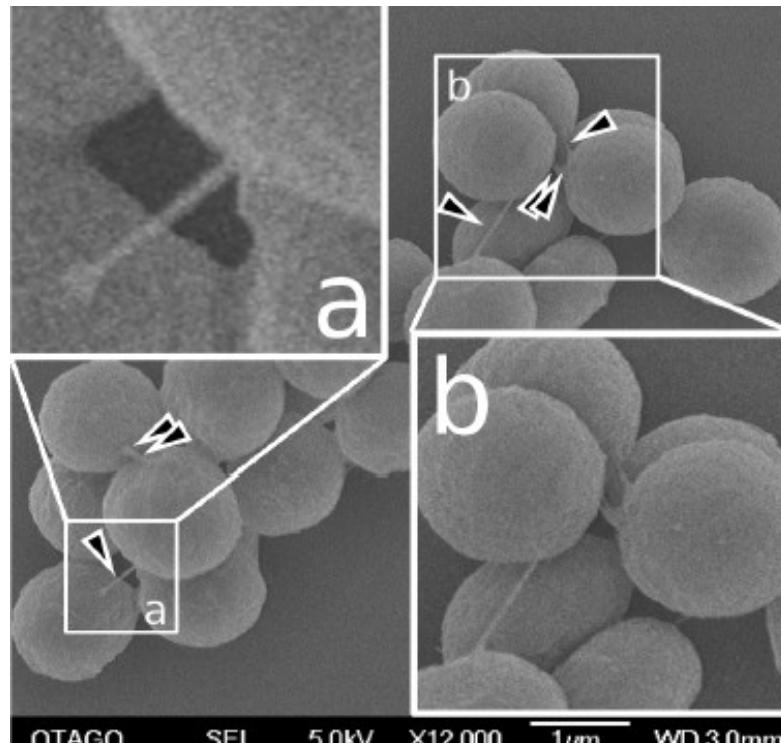
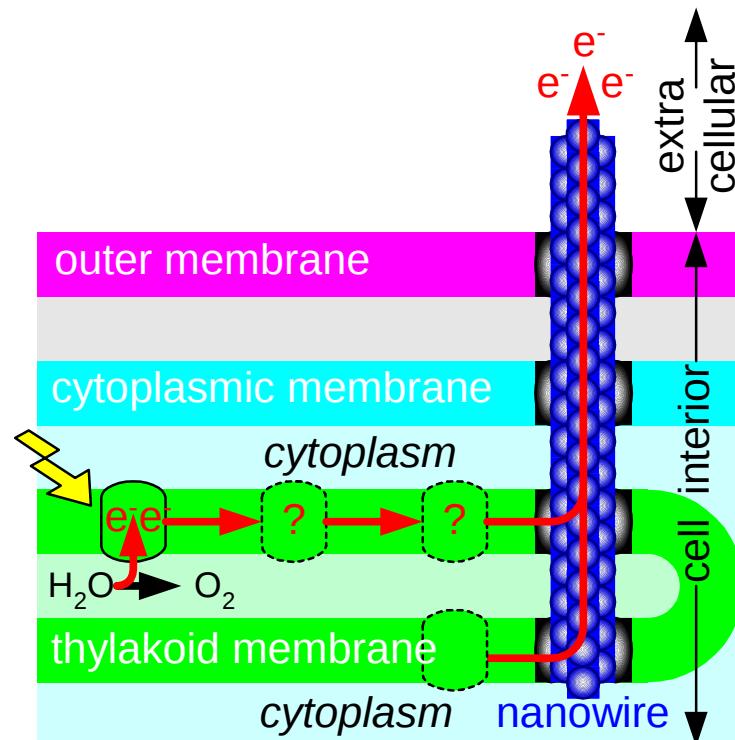
9% (collected as sugar) –

35-40% of sugar is recycled/consumed by the leaf in dark

5.4% net leaf efficiency

Overall eficieny (whole plant over year) 0.1-1%

Harvesting electrons directly

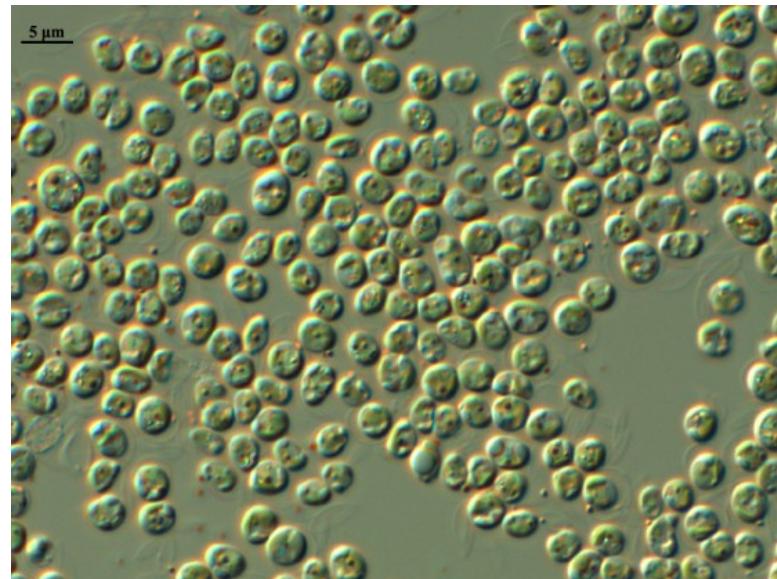


Synechocystis sp. PCC 6803

Biofuels - Lipids

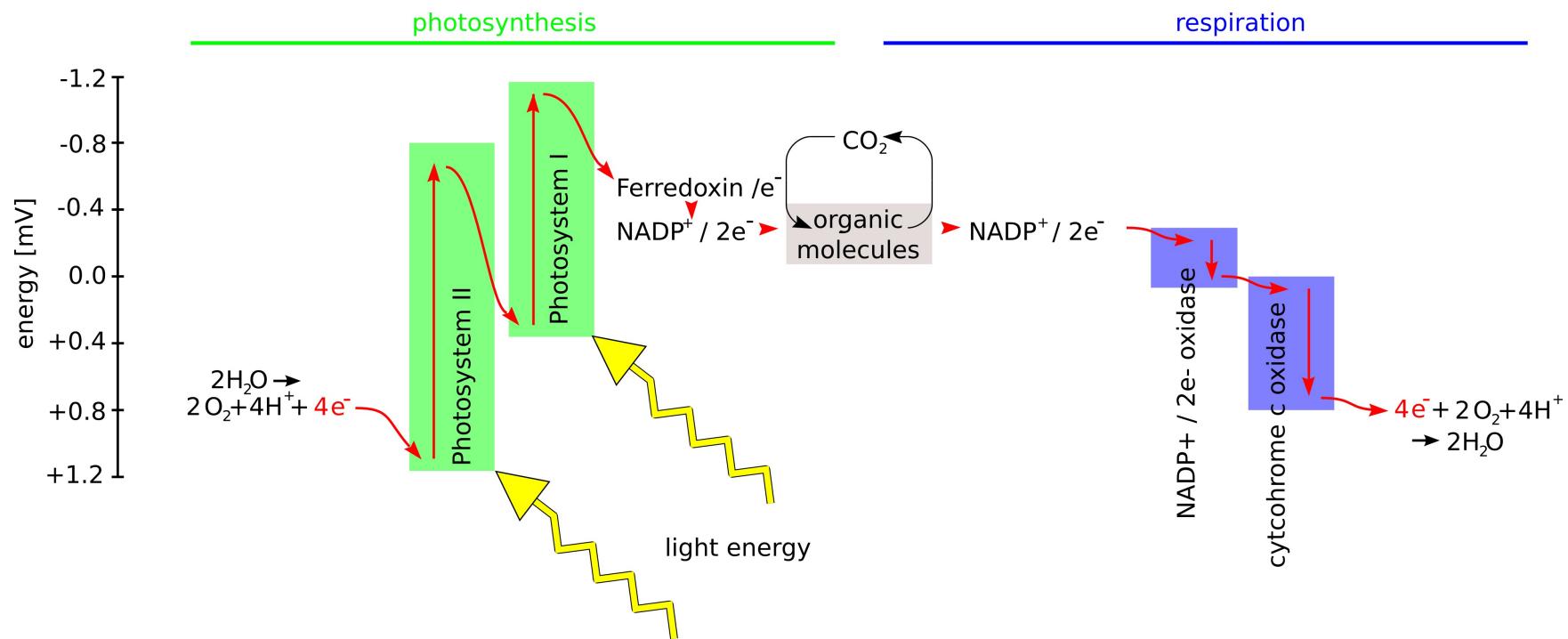
Nannochloropsis CCMP 1779 & CCMP 526

- marine algae
(Heterokontophyta, Eustigmatophyceae)
photosynthetic, free-living



<https://ncma.bigelow.org/node/1/strain/CCMP1179>

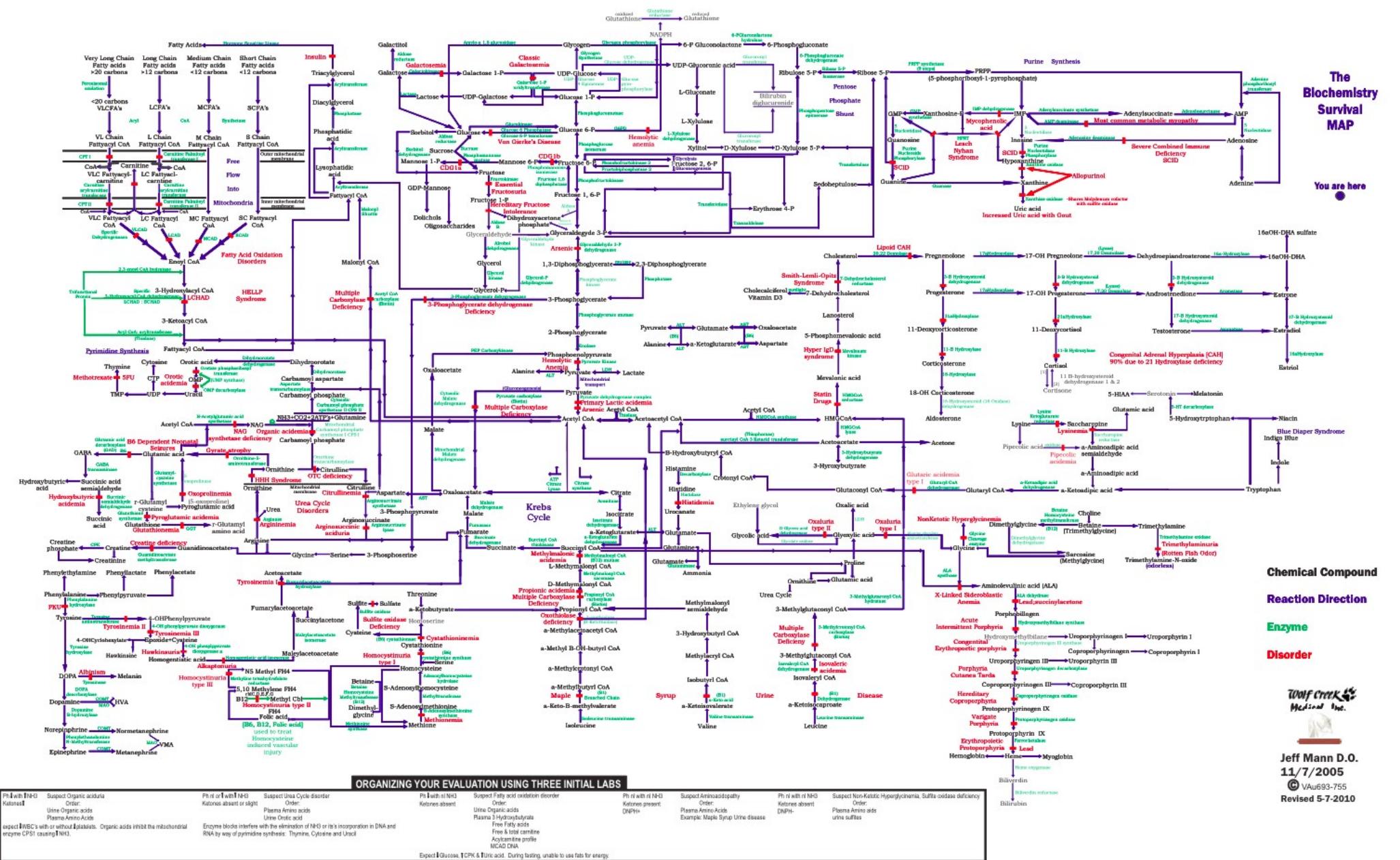
Energetics of the oxygen cycle



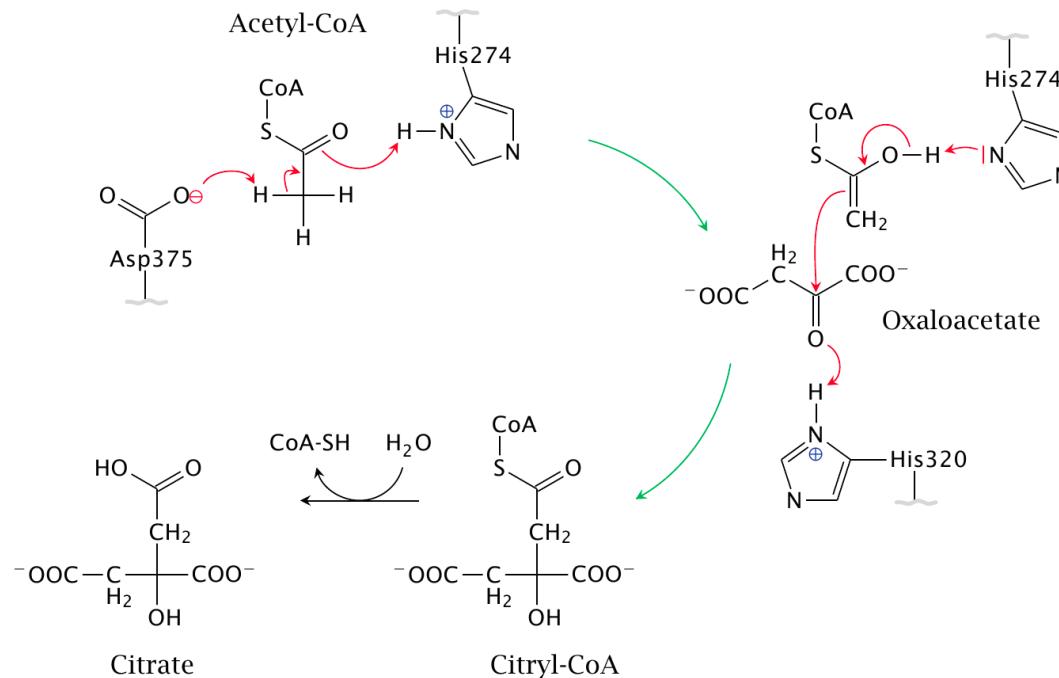
Biochemical networks

The Biochemistry Survival MAP

You are here



Solution: bond energies



Average Bond Dissociation Energies, D (kJ/mol) ^a									
H—H	436 ^a	C—H	410	N—H	390	O—H	460	F—F	159 ^a
H—C	410	C—C	350	N—C	300	O—C	350	Cl—Cl	243 ^a
H—F	570 ^a	C—F	450	N—F	270	O—F	180	Br—Br	193 ^a
H—Cl	432 ^a	C—Cl	330	N—Cl	200	O—Cl	200	I—I	151 ^a
H—Br	366 ^a	C—Br	270	N—Br	240	O—Br	210	S—F	310
H—I	298 ^a	C—I	240	N—I	—	O—I	220	S—Cl	250
H—N	390	C—N	300	N—N	240	O—N	200	S—Br	210
H—O	460	C—O	350	N—O	200	O—O	180	S—S	225
H—S	340	C—S	260	N—S	—	O—S	—		
Multiple covalent bonds									
C=C	611	C≡C	835	C=O	732	O=O	498 ^a	N≡N	945 ^a

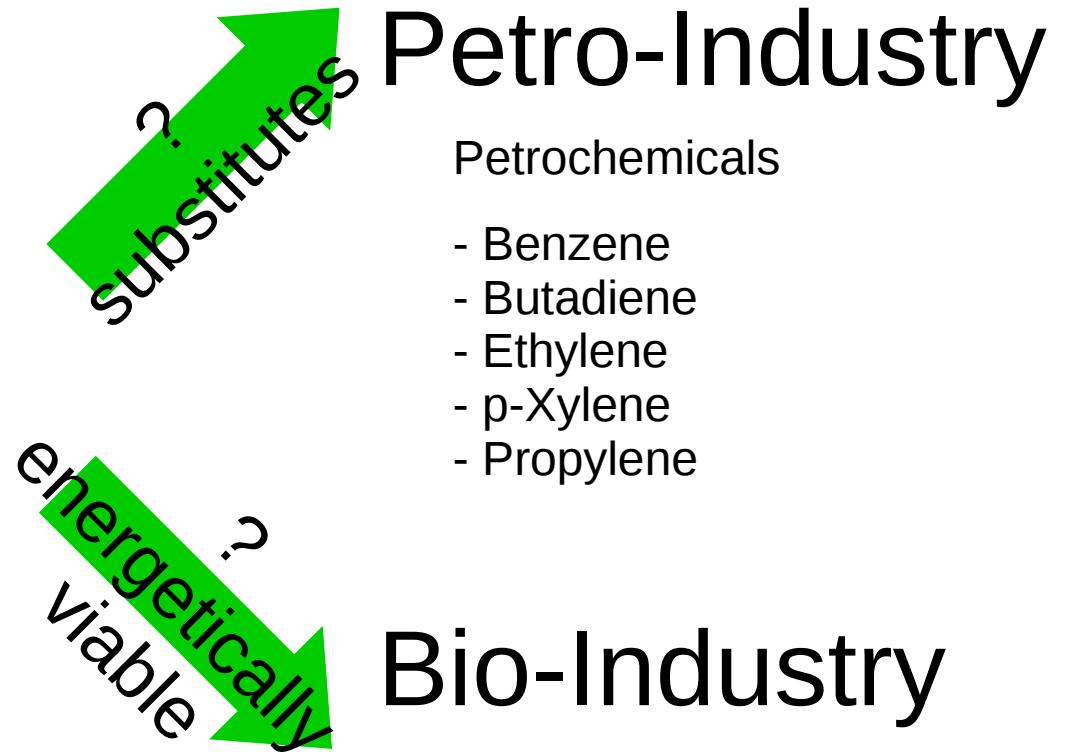
^a Exact value

Nature vs. Petrochemicals

Nature

Naturechemicals

- Glucose
- Polyhydroxybuturate
- Ethanol
-



Petro-Industry

Petrochemicals

- Benzene
- Butadiene
- Ethylene
- p-Xylene
- Propylene

Bio-Industry

Naturechemicals

- Glucose X
- Polyhydroxybuturate ✓
- Ethanol X
-